

SCHEDULES OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

Controlled substances are listed in one of five schedules. Schedule I substances have no accepted medical use in the U.S. and have high abuse potential. Schedule II drugs have high abuse potential with severe psychic or physical dependence, liability, and in general are substances that have therapeutic utility. Schedules III-V includes drugs with decreasing levels of abuse potential. Some substances are in more than one Schedule based on product content. There are some differences between federal and state schedules of controlled substances. Representative examples are listed below but the list is not all-inclusive.

SCHEDULE I

DMA	marijuana
gamma hydroxybutyric acid (GHB)	MDMA (Ecstasy)
heroin	mescaline
LSD	peyote

SCHEDULE II

amobarbital (Amytal)	meperidine (Demerol)
butyl nitrite (Rush)	methadone (Dolophine)
cocaine	methamphetamine (Desoxyn)
codeine	methylphenidate (Ritalin)
dextroamphetamine (Dexedrine, Adderal)	morphine (Roxanol, MS Contin, MSIR)
diprenorphine (M 50-50)	opium
dronabinol (Marinol)	oxycodone (Percocet, Tylox, OxyContin)
etorphine (M 99)	pentobarbital (Nembutal)
fentanyl (Sublimaze, Duragesic, Actiq)	phencyclidine (PCP)
hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	secobarbital (Seconal)
levomethadyl (Orlaam)	sufentanil (Sufenta)

SCHEDULE III

benzphetamine (Didrex)	methyltestosterone (Android, Oreton)
buprenorphine (Buprenex)	nandrolone (Deca-Durabolin)
butalbital (Fiorinal)	opium (paregoric)
codeine (Tylenol or Fiorinal w/codeine)	pentobarbital (Beuthanasia-D Special)
dihydrocodeine (Synalgos DC)	phendimetrazine (Prelu-2)
fluoxymesterone (Halotestin)	stanazolol (Winstrol)
gamma hydroxybutyric acid dose form	testosterone (Android-T, Delatestyl)
hydrocodone (Tussionex, Vicodin, Lortab)	thiopental (Pentothal)
ketamine (Ketalar, Vetalar, Ketaset)	tiletamine/zolazepam (Telazol)

SCHEDULE IV

alprazolam (Xanax)	mephobarbital (Mebaral)
butorphanol (Stadol, Torbugesic)	meprobamate (Equanil)
chloral hydrate (Noctec, Somnos)	methohexital (Brevital)
chlor diazepoxide (Librium)	midazolam (Versed)
clonazepam (Klonopin)	modafinil (Provigil)
clorazepate (Tranxene)	oxazepam (Serax)
codeine (Robitussin AC, Phenergan w/ Codeine)	paraldehyde
dextropropoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet)	pemoline (Cylert)
diazepam (Valium)	pentazocine (Talwin)
dichloralphenazone (Midrin)	phenobarbital
difenoxin (Motofen)	phentermine (Ionamin, Fastin)
diethylpropion (Tenuate)	sibutramine (Meridia)
ephedrine	temazepam (Restoril)
ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	triazolam (Halcion)
flurazepam (Dalmane)	zaleplon (Sonata)
lorazepam (Ativan)	zolpidem (Ambien)
mazindol (Sanorex)	

SCHEDULE V

diphenoxylate (Lomotil)

EXEMPTED or EXCLUDED SUBSTANCES

butalbital (Fioricet)	chlordiazepoxide (Librax)
l-deoxyephedrine (Vicks inhaler)	propylhexedrine (Benzedrex inhaler)